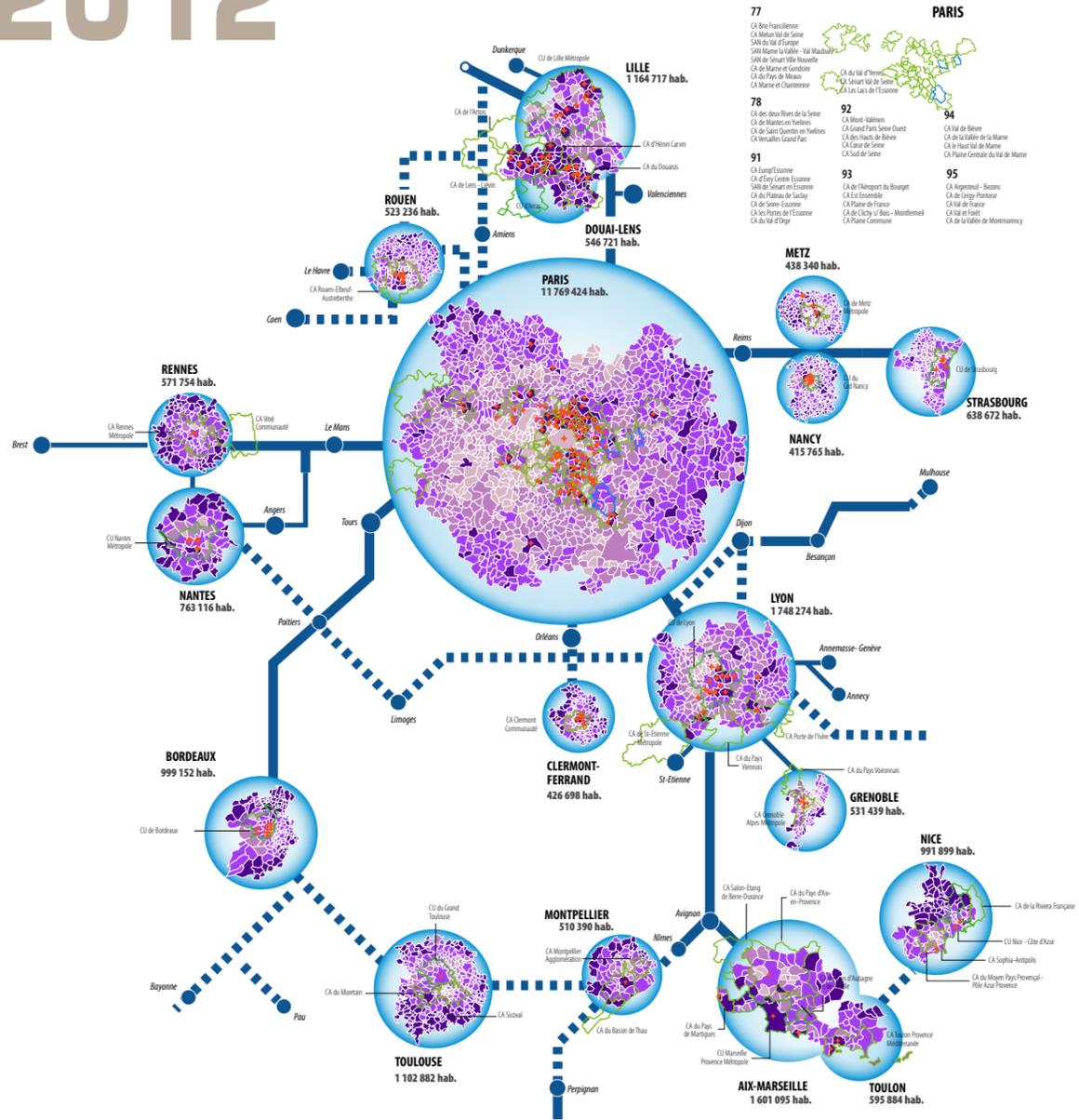
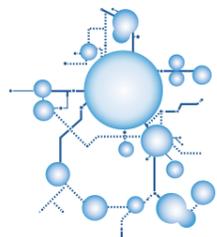


Les systèmes métropolitains intégrés

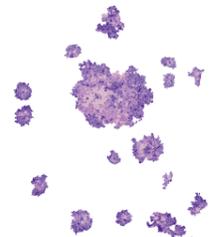
2012



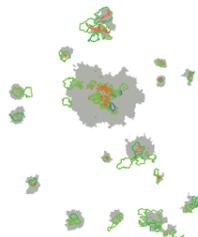
Réseau métropolitain



Gradient social



Gouvernance urbaine



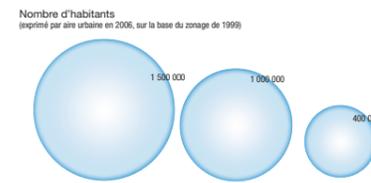
Les métropoles sont des agglomérations urbaines, importantes en taille et en population qui, dans le jeu de la mondialisation, captent et concentrent les flux.

Spatialement, les métropoles se développent selon un double processus : la polarisation des populations, des activités, des services, de la richesse, d'un côté ; l'extension de leur aire d'influence de l'autre, laquelle passe par un étalement urbain et un élargissement du périmètre de captation de ressources très diverses (énergétiques, agroalimentaires...) qui leurs sont nécessaires.

Les métropoles sont des espaces riches en opportunités économiques, sociales et culturelles qui peuvent générer, en leur sein, un accroissement des inégalités sociales et, en dehors, un durcissement de la compétition territoriale et un étirement de la hiérarchie urbaine.

Pour imaginer les métropoles françaises de 2040, il est nécessaire de prendre en compte les transformations des systèmes de production et d'échanges de larges « environnements métropolitains » (approvisionnement énergétique, consommation de ressources, morphologie urbaine...) mais également, les choix politiques qui seront faits et qui auront une forte incidence sur la cohésion et la durabilité de ces espaces.

Grande aire urbaine (plus de 400 000 hab. en 2006)



Connecteur



Gradient social



Gouvernance urbaine



Source des données : Insee, Recensement de la population, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 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